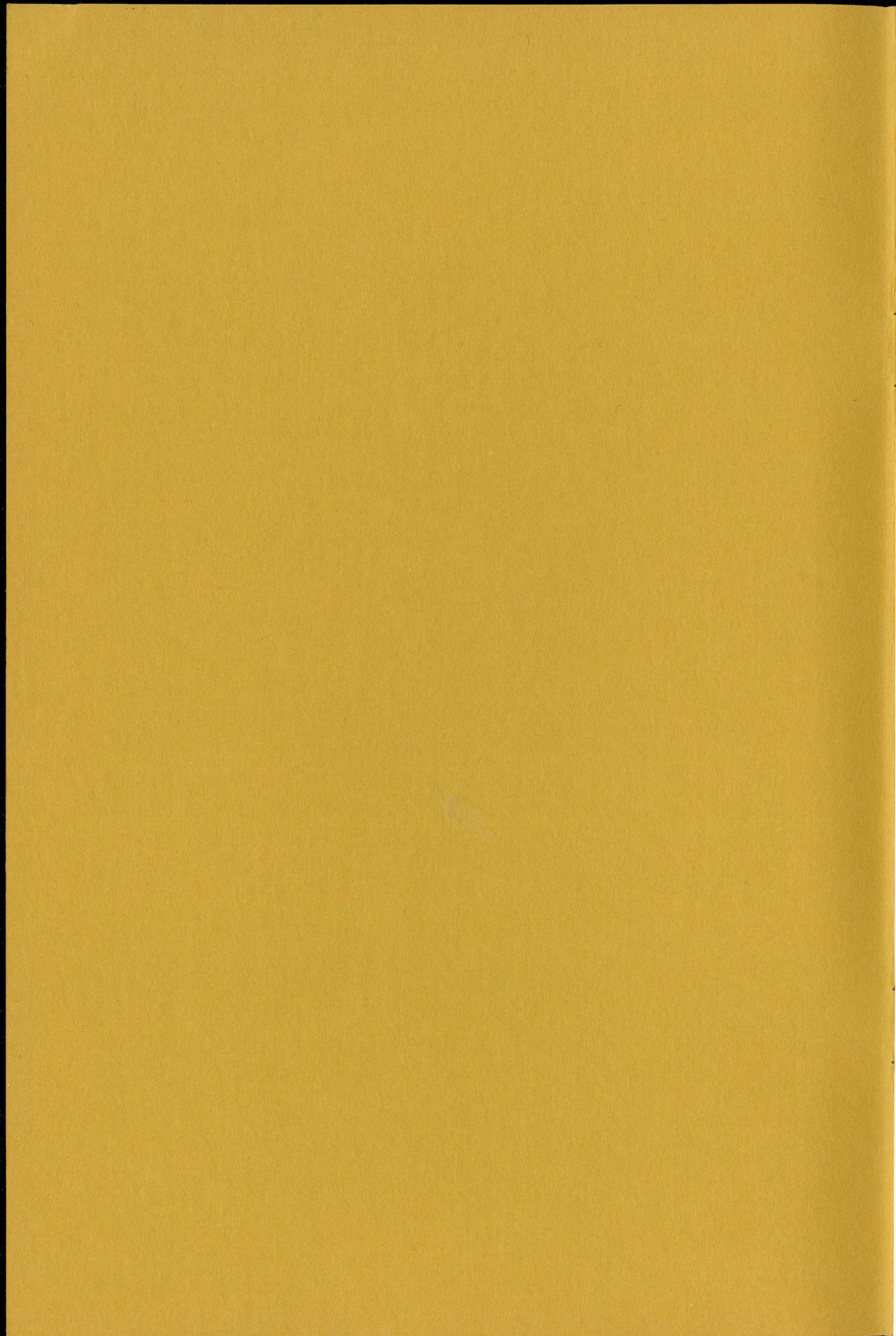


Commencement 1971



THE OAK GROVE

MONDAY, JUNE 14, 1971

TEN O'CLOCK

PROGRAM

1. Introduction

2. Theoretical Framework

3. Methodology

4. Results

5. Discussion

6. Conclusion

7. References

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12. Acknowledgments

PROGRAM

PRESIDENT J. GARBER DRUSHAL, *presiding*

THE ACADEMIC PROCESSION

The Scot Pipers

INVOCATION

William D. Barr

FOR THE CLASS OF 1971

James J. Maiwurm

Direction and Commitment

THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

Robben W. Fleming
President
The University of Michigan

THE CONFERRING OF THE HONORARY DEGREE

THE CONFERRING OF THE DEGREES IN COURSE

Master of Arts in Teaching

Bachelor of Arts

Bachelor of Music

Bachelor of Music Education

ANNOUNCEMENTS

BENEDICTION

John O. Meloy

RECESSIONAL

The Scot Pipers

*(The audience is requested to remain seated during the
Academic Procession and the Recessional)*

DEGREES

Doctor of Humane Letters

ROBBEN W. FLEMING

Master of Arts in Teaching

JILL HALE DIXON Wooster *English*
ANAND KUMAR DYAL CHAND Allahabad, U.P. India *Sociology*
ROBERT DAVID JACKSON Findlay *History*
PETER DAVID JENKS Tuxedo, New York *History*
LYNN ANN KELLY Shelby *English*
RICHARD JOSEPH MARTINEZ Wooster *Political Science*
KENT LEROY McMAHON, SR. Canton *History*
JOAN A. RAMSEYER Smithville *English*
MAX YVON RASAMIMANANA Tananarive, Madagascar *English*
EDWARD JEROME SMITH Fairview, Alabama *History*
EDWARD LYNN SWARTZ Wooster *English*
ADA C. TANNER Wooster *English*

Bachelor of Arts

JAMES EDWIN ALLARDICE Van Nuys, California *History*
JO AMMERMAN Honesdale, Pennsylvania *Speech*
GWEN ANDERSON Newark, Delaware *English/Honors*
MALCOLM WILLIAM ANDREWS Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *History/Honors*
GENEVIEVE ANGUS Janesville, Wisconsin *Art/Honors*
BARBARA HELEN ARNY Madison, Wisconsin *Biology/Honors*
BRUCE RAYMOND BACON Amherst *Chemistry/Honors*
JOHN ALLAN BAETZ Buffalo, New York *Economics*
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GREGORY NEIL BARBU Avon *Mathematics*

FREDERICK GRAY BARLOW Fairfield, Connecticut *Economics*
 SUZANNE MARGARET BARR Dayton *English*
 TERENCE WILLIAM BARRETT Cleveland *Psychology*
 WILLIAM NEIL BARRIE Yonkers, New York *History/Honors*
 BRIAN BRUCE BEAM Orrville *Biology*
 DAVID A. BECK Agana, Guam *Geology*
 DONNA ODELL BECK Wooster *Physical Education/Honors*
 PAUL JOSEPH BECKA Lakewood *Psychology*
 WILFORD NORMAN BEHM Madison *History*
 JOAN LAURIE BENSON Wilmington, Delaware *Psychology/Honors*
 NEIL HOWARD BERMAN Cleveland Heights *History*
 DAVID PAUL BERRY Troy, Missouri *Biology*
 DIANE ROSE BERTOLINI Youngstown *Mathematics*
 ANNE McFERRAN BOBO Mount Holly, New Jersey *Spanish/Honors*
 WAYNE ALAN BOETTNER Rootstown *Chemistry/Honors*
 JOHN HOOD BRANSON, III Concord, New Hampshire *Religion/Honors*
 ROBERT LAIRD BRASHEAR Washington, Pennsylvania *English/Honors*
 MARY ANN BREHM Oil City, Pennsylvania *Urban Studies*
 MELINDA PIERCE BRICKHOUSE Barberton *Speech/Honors*
 MARGARET BAKER BROOKS Wynnewood, Pennsylvania *Urban Studies*
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 NANCY ELIZABETH BROWN Lewiston, Maine *Religion/Honors*
 WILLIAM CARLTON BROWNE Wooster *Indian Studies/Honors*
 JEANNE ELAINE BRUNK Goshen, Indiana *Mathematics*
 LUCINDA ANN BUCK Basking Ridge, New Jersey *Greek & Latin/Honors*
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 MARY FAITH BURTON Clarendon Hills, Illinois *Urban Studies*
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 LOIS RAPHAEL CAMERON Wooster *Urban Studies*
 RICHARD ALAN CAMERON Wooster *English/Honors*
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 ELLEN LOUISE CAMPBELL Canton *Psychology/Honors*
 MARY MARGARET CAMPBELL Warren *Biology/Honors*
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 MARCIA JEANNE CARPENTER Norwalk *Mathematics/Honors*

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 ELLEN MARY FRANKE Bethesda, Pennsylvania *French*
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JUDITH ELLEN GARDNER Dayton *History/Honors*
 CLYDE WILLIS GASTON East Liverpool *History*
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 GENE GAULT Miami, Florida *Speech*
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 JAMES MADDOCKS Strongsville *Philosophy*
 JAMES JOHN MAIWURM Shreve *History/Honors*
 RONALD JOHN MALTARICH Akron *Speech*
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 PHYLLIS ELAINE MARTIN Swarthmore, Pennsylvania *Psychology/Honors*
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 JOYCE MARIE MOSS Wooster *French/Honors*
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 DAVID GRAHAM OBERHOLTZER Medina *Physical Education/Honors*
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 SANDRA LYNN OLIVER Mansfield *Chemistry/Honors*
 REBEKAH GRACE OLSON New Millport, Pennsylvania *History/Honors*
 MABEL WELLS OPPEL Pelham, New York *History*
 KATHRYN E. PALUMBO Sharon, Pennsylvania *Urban Studies*
 MARY KATHRYN PARKS Kansas City, Missouri *Sociology*
 PAMELA JOAN PENDER Bedford *English/Honors*
 HARRY PETERS Wilmington, Delaware *Chemistry*

THOMAS CRATON PITNER Venetia, Pennsylvania *Psychology/Honors*
 DAVID MARTIN POETTER Wadsworth *Physical Education/Honors*
 ALLEN THOMAS POLLOCK, JR. Cleveland *History*
 NANCY CHRISTINE PORTER Maineville *Spanish*
 SYLVIA EILEEN POWNALL Quarryville, Pennsylvania *Psychology*
 LINDA JANE PRICE Schenectady, New York *Mathematics/Honors*
 E. GREGORY PRINGLE Massillon *History*
 ANDREW KUSTAA RAEVUORI Conneaut *History*
 GLEN ELWYN RAINSLEY Glen Rock, New Jersey *English/Honors*
 WILLIAM BROWN McILVAINE RANDALL, JR. Birmingham, Michigan *Biology*
 PATRICIA ELAINE RAPP Santa Ana, California *History*
 SUZANNE RATICHEK Summit, New Jersey *Classical Civilization/Honors*
 JAMES PAUL RATTAY Cleveland *Speech*
 CAROLYN BARBARA RAY Rocky River *Art*
 GARY WAYNE REEVES Davenport, Iowa *Sociology*
 PATRICIA JOAN REID South Boston, Massachusetts *Mathematics*
 JOHN DAVID REYNARD Wilmington, Delaware *History/Honors*
 CAROL RHEUBAN Canfield *Art*
 JULIA ELIZABETH RIDDLE Norwich, New York *Religion*
 DOROTHY A. ROBBINS Delanco, New Jersey *Cultural Area Studies/Honors*
 ELLEN ANTOINETTE ROBINSON Kents Hill, Maine *History*
 JOHN MARSH ROGERS Bridgeville, Pennsylvania *Biology*
 MARGARET ANN ROHRER Newark *Psychology*
 DALE HEATH ROMINGER Fostoria *Psychology*
 DOUGLAS McCONNELL RONSHEIM Cadiz *History*
 GARETH W. ROSENAU Wyncote, Pennsylvania *Philosophy/Honors*
 MICHELE ANNETTE ROUILLIER Rome, New York *Art*
 DAVID WALTER ROUSH Lima *Religion/Honors*
 JAMES CLARK RUFF Butler, Pennsylvania *Economics*
 DARRYL NELSON RUSS Fairview Park *Biology*
 CYNTHIA WHITNEY RUTAN Webster, New York *Art/Honors*
 DENNIS JOSEPH SALETTE Lyndhurst *Speech*
 MELYNDA JO SAUNDERS Wooster *Physical Education/Honors*
 ROBERT WALTER SCHIRMER Wooster *History*
 RUTH SCHREIBEIS Hamburg, New York *History/Honors*
 GERALD KEITH SCHUMANN Lakewood *Mathematics/Honors*
 WILLIAM SLICK SEEGAR Baltimore, Maryland *Biology*
 DAVID ILETT SEIPLE Columbus *Philosophy/Honors*

ANNA BARBARA SELFRIDGE Lima *Latin*
 DAVID RICHARD SILBERSTEIN Woodmere, New York *History*
 MARY L. SKOGLUND Rochester, New York *English*
 SUSAN GLASSELL SMALLEY Berryville, Virginia *Speech*
 BRENDA LYNN SMITH Louisville *French/Honors*
 DEBORAH LYNN SMITH Dwight, Illinois *Speech/Honors*
 WALTER KROME SMITH Akron *Mathematics*
 MARGARET ELAINE SNYDER Lebanon, Pennsylvania *English*
 CHARLES EDWARD SOMMERS Birmingham, Michigan *Psychology/Honors*
 DWIGHT ARTHUR STAUFFER Cleveland Heights *Physics/Honors*
 KARL ROLF STEINER Ann Arbor, Michigan *History*
 MICHAEL DAVID STEPHENS Cuyahoga Falls *Chemistry/Honors*
 ELAINE DIANE STEVENS East Orange, New Jersey *History*
 TANYA ANN STEWART Harrisburg, Pennsylvania *Cultural Area Studies*
 SHARON LEE STIEBER Berea *Economics*
 JEFFREY DEAN STILLSON Youngstown *Chemistry/Honors*
 KERRY MICHAEL STROUP Cuyahoga Falls *Religion/Honors*
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 BRUCE FRANK THATCHER Lutherville, Maryland *Philosophy/Honors*
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 EDWARD MICHAEL THOMPSON Wooster *Biology*
 KATHLEEN CLARISSA THOMPSON Cleveland *Mathematics*
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 RAYMOND LESLIE THOMPSON Zanesville *Chemistry*
 GARY KENNETH THORNICROFT Willowick *Speech*
 JUDITH ANN TITZEL Greenville, Pennsylvania *Chemistry/Honors*
 CHRISTINGER TOMER Rocky River *English*
 DAVID IAN TSUNEISHI Bethesda, Maryland *History*
 ALAN TORRANCE TUBBS Toledo *Political Science*
 SUSAN GAIL TWINING Fairview Park *Sociology*
 ALAN FRANZ UNGER Shaker Heights *History*
 MARGUERITE FAYE VAN VLECK Topeka, Kansas *Speech/Honors*
 ROBERT LOUIS VIALI Chagrin Falls *Art/Honors*
 GWEN ELLEN WAGNER Erie, Pennsylvania *Biology/Honors*
 RICHARD BRIAN WAGNER Delaware *Religion/Honors*
 STEPHEN CHARLES WALES Silver Spring, Maryland *Physics/Honors*
 JULIALYNNE WALKER Columbus *Afro-American Studies*

PEGGY LYNN WALTER North East, Pennsylvania *English/Honors*
 ERIC JOHN WALZ Columbus *Psychology*
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 JAMES A. WARNER Wooster *Sociology*
 CHARLOTTE BRADLEY WARREN Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *English/Honors*
 CAROLYN ROBERTA WASHINGTON New York, New York *History*
 WANDA ANN WATKINS Danville, Virginia *English*
 ANITA JANE WATSON Flushing, New York *Chemistry/Honors*
 JANET ELIZABETH WATSON Fredericktown *Art/Honors*
 VIRGINIA WATSON Westminster, Virginia *Classical Civilization/Honors*
 DOUGLAS ALEXANDER WELDON Madrid, Spain *Psychology*
 ALAN DEAN WESTFALL Wooster *Sociology*
 LINDA JEAN WEYMOUTH Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Spanish/Honors*
 CYNTHIA KAY WHEATLEY Evansville, Indiana *Sociology*
 LINDA RUTH WHITE Wooster *Art*
 WENDY BAYLISS WHITMER South Bend, Indiana *Biology/Honors*
 ALISON WILDBLOOD WHITMIRE York, Pennsylvania *Art/Honors*
 RICHARD BLANTON WHITMIRE Kirkwood, Missouri *English/Honors*
 TOMAS GLENN WILCOX Glen Ellyn, Illinois *Sociology/Honors*
 WILLIAM ALLEN WILEY Sidney *History*
 JEAN PRYOR WILKERSON Alexandria, Virginia *Psychology/Honors*
 JANE LEE WILSON Elmhurst, Illinois *French/Honors*
 JANET LOUISE WINNER Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Religion*
 ELIZABETH WITHERSPOON St. Louis, Missouri *History/Honors*
 WILLIAM WENDLING WOESSNER Woodstown, New Jersey *Geology/Honors*
 GEORGE BUCHANAN WOLFENDEN, JR. Providence, Rhode Island *History*
 DAVID SIEBER WOLFF Shaker Heights *Economics*
 JULIA ELIZABETH THAYER WOOD McLean, Virginia *History*
 ARTHUR AMOS WOODWARD, III Bel Air, Maryland *History*
 KENT WRAMPMEIER Cincinnati *History*
 WILLIAM HOWARD YERGIN Larchmont, New York *Biology*
 PAMELA LINCOLN YOUNG Larchmont, New York *English*
 JULIE WILSON YOUTT Potsdam, New York *Art*
 PAULA ZEPP New Concord *French/Honors*
 SARAH S. ZIMMERMAN Lakewood *Chemistry*
 BARBARA JANE ZINK Philadelphia, Pennsylvania *Religion/Honors*
 CAROL ANN ZODROW Akron *Psychology*

Bachelor of Music

MARGERY LAWRENCE ANDERSON Fairview, Pennsylvania *Piano*
MARJORIE RALSTON HANLIN Wooster *Voice/Honors*
BRUCE WHEELER HOOKWAY Baldwin, Maryland *Piano/Honors*
GENE WALLACE LEONARDI Saxtons River, Vermont *Voice/Honors*
STUART DOUGLASS SEATON Stony Point, New York *Piano/Honors*
NAN BETH WALTON Bellevue, Washington *Music History*

Bachelor of Music Education

DOUGLAS ARNOLD ASBURY Oregon *Music Education/Honors*
WINIFRED FAIX BROWN Drexel Hill, Pennsylvania *Music Education/Honors*
REBECCA GAETH ELLER Westlake *Music Education/Honors*
MADELYN WENDEL SMITH Dearborn, Michigan *Music Education/Honors*
SHERYL DIANE STRATER Wooster *Music Education*

Degrees Conferred October 16, 1970

Master of Arts in Teaching

DENNIS A. DELAGRANGE Seville *History*
JOHN C. HULLS Orrville *Physical Education*
MARY MARTHA MOLDSTAD Wooster *English*
ROSEMARY CHRISTINE MOSER Caldwell *English*
JAMES RALPH SMYTH Wooster *Mathematics*
JEFFREY BOOTH WYLDE Old Greenwich, Connecticut *History*

Bachelor of Arts

SHIN-YEH CHWANG Wooster *Philosophy*
GEORGE HORATIO ELWELL, III North Bennington, Vermont *History*
JEAN ALICE ENGELHARDT Wilmington, Delaware *Psychology*
MARILYN ADELE GARRETTE Alexandria, Virginia *English*
JON OLEN GWIN Wooster *Economics*
PETER BENJAMIN KNOCK Morrison, New York *Music*
PETRA CHRISTINA KUCHINSKY Willowick *German*

RACHEL DORIS WHITNEY LANDER Summit, New Jersey *Religion*
 JULIANNE JOYCE McHENRY Topeka, Kansas *Art*
 MARY KAY McMAHAN Freeport, New York *Sociology*
 MEREDITH ANNE MENK Newtonville, Massachusetts *History*
 DALE LEWIS PEEBLES Medina *Physics*
 JONATHAN KNIGHT SARREY Kirtland *History*
 JAMES STEWART SIMONDS Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Art*
 KEITH ROY SNODDY Wooster *Economics*
 RANDALL D. SNURE Wooster *Economics*
 LUCINDA WEISS Huron *Political Science*
 DUANE MITCHELL WHITE Elyria *Political Science*
 ARTHUR LeROY WILSON, JR. Columbus *Philosophy*

Bachelor of Music

PETER BENJAMIN KNOCK Morrison, New York *Organ*

Bachelor of Music Education

PEGGY ANN BRAITHWAITE Lighthouse Point, Florida

Phi Beta Kappa

Members elected during the year

WAYNE ALAN BOETTNER	BETSY JEAN KERR
JUDITH ELLEN GARDNER	JAMES JOHN MAIWURM
ROBERT THOMAS GATES	EDWARD PAUL MIKKELSEN
TRICIA HARROD LUCAS	WENDY BAYLISS WHITMER
RAYMOND DOUGLAS HYLTON, JR.	BARBARA JANE ZINK

Additional members were elected after the printing deadline for this program.

Pi Kappa Lambda

WINIFRED FAIX BROWN	STUART DOUGLASS SEATON
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The Society of the Sigma Xi

Award Certificates

BARBARA HELEN ARNY	EDWARD PAUL MIKKELSEN
WAYNE ALAN BOETTNER	JUDITH ANN TITZEL
MARY MARGARET CAMPBELL	

Prizes

THE JONAS O. NOTESTEIN PRIZE

Edward Paul Mikkelsen

THE WILLIAM A. GALPIN AWARDS FOR GENERAL EXCELLENCE IN COLLEGE WORK

Women

Cynthia Whitney Rutan, 1st Beatrice Olivia Green and Joan Baynes Hayden, 2nd

Men

Jeffrey Dean Stillson, 1st Bruce Raymond Bacon, 2nd

THE G. JULIAN LATHROP MEMORIAL AWARD

Donald Lee Dewald and Gwen Ellen Wagner

THE PARKER MYERS MEMORIAL AWARD

Timothy James Horne

THE NETTA STRAIN SCOTT PRIZES IN ART

Studio: Edward Wallace Camp. *Art History:* Jane Hunter Hancock,
Janet Elizabeth Watson, Keith Noble Morgan, Genevieve Angus

THE MANGES ATHLETIC PRIZE

Thomas Dale Dinger

THE HORACE N. MATEER PRIZE IN BIOLOGY

Barbara Helen Army

THE WILLIAM Z. BENNETT PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY

Wayne Alan Boettner

THE WILLIAM BYRON ROSS MEMORIAL PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY

Michael David Stephens

THE FRANK HEWITT COWLES MEMORIAL PRIZE IN CLASSICS

Lucinda Ann Buck

THE ECONOMICS ACHIEVEMENT PRIZES

Robert Thomas Gates, 1st and Bradford C. Metzler, 2nd

THE WHITNEY E. STONEBURNER MEMORIAL PRIZE IN EDUCATION

Richard Alan Cameron

THE WALDO H. DUNN PRIZE IN ENGLISH

Richard Alan Cameron

THE PAUL Q. WHITE PRIZE IN ENGLISH

Roderick Alan MacDonald

THE JOHN W. OLTHOUSE PRIZE IN FRENCH

Betsy Jean Kerr

THE ROBERT W. McDOWELL PRIZE IN GEOLOGY

William Wendling Woessner

THE ROBERT JAMES BROWN MEMORIAL FUND HISTORY PRIZE

James John Maiwurm

THE WILLIAM H. WILSON PRIZE IN MATHEMATICS

Richard Shaw Foster and Gerald Keith Schumann

THE PI KAPPA LAMBDA PRIZE IN MUSIC

Winifred Faix Brown

THE JOHN F. MILLER PRIZE IN PHILOSOPHY

Bruce Eugene Muck and David Ilett Seiple

THE ARTHUR H. COMPTON PRIZE IN PHYSICS

Edward Paul Mikkelsen

THE PAUL DEWITT TWINEM BIBLE AWARD

Barbara Jane Zink

THE JOHN D. FACKLER AWARD IN DEBATE

Marguerite Faye Van Vleck

THE EDWARD McCREIGHT PRIZE IN DRAMATICS

Rebecca Margaret Evans

THE DELBERT G. LEAN PRIZE IN SPEECH

Melinda Pierce Brickhouse

Prizes for the academic year 1970-1971 which were awarded to seniors at ceremonies held during the course of the year:

THE JAMES KENDALL CUNNINGHAM MEMORIAL PRIZE Bruce Bacon

THE PAUL EVANS LAMALE PRIZE IN SOCIAL SCIENCE Alan Tubbs

THE TOM NEISWANDER MEMORIAL AWARD Jeffrey Stillson

THE KARL VER STEEG PRIZE William Metcalfe

THE EDWARD TAYLOR PRIZE Lois Ann Riekert

THE MILES Q. WHITE PRIZE Barbara Arny

THE CARY R. WAGNER PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY Wayne A. Boettner

THE ELIZABETH SIDWELL WAGNER PRIZE IN MATHEMATICS Marcia Jeanne Carpenter

THE NETTA STRAIN SCOTT PRIZES IN ART Cynthia Rutan Genevieve Angus

THE LILLIAN AND THOMAS W. MASTIN PRIZE Diane Limbird Wendy Whitmer

THE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY TEACHERS COLLEGE BOOK PRIZE Allen Pollock

THE MARY SANBORN ALLEN MEMORIAL FUND AWARD Anne Bobo

THE WILLIS C. BEHOTEGUY PRIZE IN FRENCH Betsy Kerr

THE JOHN D. FACKLER AWARD IN DEBATE Melinda Pierce

About Academic Costume

The gathering of the College family this June morning is the present expression of a living tradition and thus forms the visible symbol of four years of joint partnership in the continuing search which is education. That we respect the past by using its forms and regalia at the moment of transition to the future is simply our witness to the world that 'what is past is prologue.'

The wearing of caps and gowns is basically an old English custom. The custom still used today has its origin in the type of dress worn during the twelfth century by all classes. The cloak, with its attached hood, was worn over a long, flowing robe for protection from the weather. In the 13th century the hood appeared as a separate article of dress, a kind of pointed bag with an oval opening for the face, the long point hanging down behind.

Scholars in the medieval universities, during the early years after their founding, wore the same type of clothing as everyone else — gowns, cloaks with hoods attached or separate, and caps. Over the years the apparel of scholars changed in detail to differentiate the degrees of learning and the various faculties. As general public styles changed, scholars retained their own styles, which were established by university rules. As an Oxford enactment of 1358 put it, 'it is honourable and in accordance with reason that clerks to whom God has given an advantage over the lay folk in their adornments within, should likewise differ from the lay folk without.'

The hood, while serving as a badge to distinguish the degree held by the scholar, also served some practical function as an article of dress — 'whereas reason bids that the varieties of costume should correspond to the ordering of the seasons. . . . it is henceforth allowed that from Easter to All Saints' day graduates may wear silken hoods instead of fur ones.'

The origin of the use of the cap as part of the degree ceremony is not clear, but at Oxford the M. A. cap was the sign of a scholar's independence, as under Roman law a slave was freed by being allowed to put on a cap. There is no agreement on the reason for the shape of the square 'mortarboard' style used today, but *The Ballad of the Caps* (1564) has it that 'Tis square like scholars and their books: The rest are round, but this is square, To shew that they more stable are.'

The English heritage has been reflected in American academic costume from colonial times, particularly at Columbia (King's College), Yale and a number of others. Around 1885 a widespread student movement introduced the wearing of caps and gowns at commencement ceremonies. Present practice largely follows the code of an intercollegiate commission of 1895, as revised over the years.

The mortarboard cap is standard, except for the soft cap women may wear. The tassel may be black for any degree, or in the color of the major field of learning in which the degree has been granted. Gold tassels are worn only by doctors and presidents of institutions.

Gowns are black and fall in straight lines from a fairly elaborate yoke. The masters gown has long closed sleeves with openings at the wrist. The doctor's gown has velvet panels down the front and around the neck, with three velvet bars on the bell-shaped sleeves. Harvard permits a crimson doctor's gown, Yale allows blue for both the masters and doctors, and Princeton uses a black gown with orange hashmarks and sleeve lining.

The hood shows by its size, width of trimming and shape the level of the degree held. The area of learning in which it was given is indicated by the color of the velvet trimming — white for Arts, Letters and Humanities; green for Medicine; pink for Music; dark blue for Philosophy; golden yellow for Science; scarlet for Theology; etc. The institution granting the degree is identified by the color and pattern of the satin lining which drapes outward from the center of the hood. Foreign universities follow their own systems, e. g. the Sorbonne (Paris) designates its doctor's degree by a scarf trimmed in white fur.

